

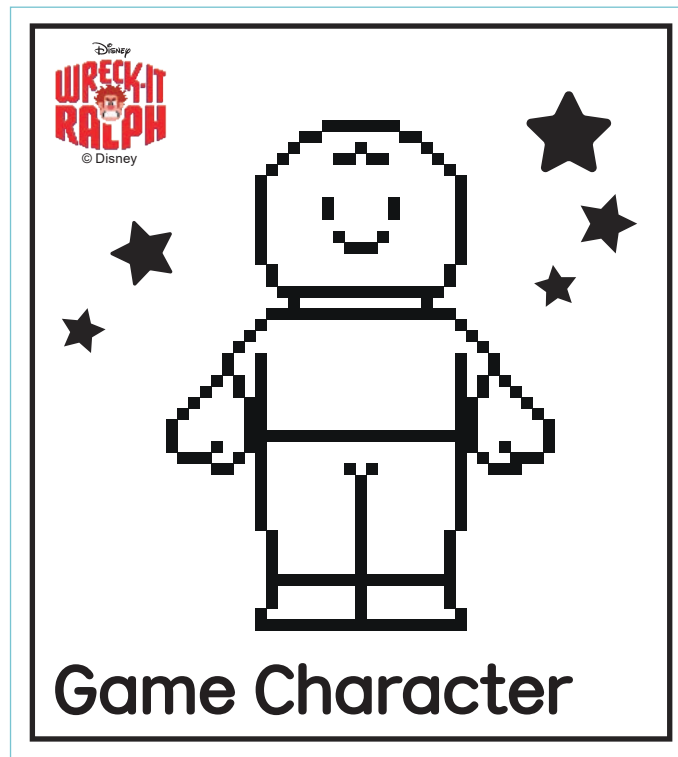








Game Character



Game Character



